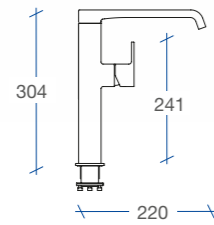


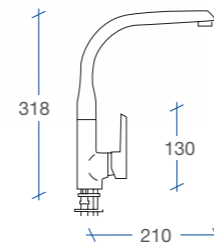
Fregaderos

Cool



Referencia
81420

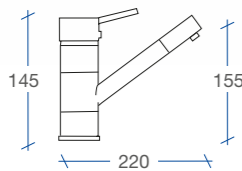
Master



Referencia
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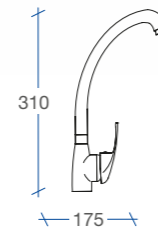
Lago

monomando repisa



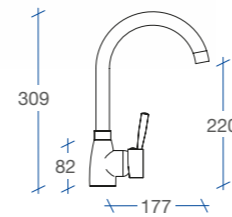
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80120

Spice



Referencia
81320

Wind



Referencia
81220

